

# Help With Citations and Bibliography

Econ 430 and 460

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You should cite sources of ideas and information that are not your own and are not common knowledge by placing a short parenthetical citation in the text of your paper. The complete reference should then appear in your bibliography (at the end of the paper). The parenthetical citation should typically include only the author and the date of the work cited and be of the form (Jones, 1998) or (Jones et al., 1996). You do not need to include page numbers unless you are quoting the source. You should not include full citations or even titles of works cited in the text of your paper or in footnotes. Leave that for the bibliography. You can also put the author's name in the text followed by the date of the source in parentheses. Here are two examples:

... The three largest firms in the industry account for 80% of total sales (Jones, 1998).

... According to Jones (1998), the three largest firms in the industry ...

Note that you do not have to repeatedly cite the same source within a paragraph. One citation will often be enough.

Each entry in the bibliography should have the following information in the following order: author(s), title, source, date, page numbers. Here are some examples.

## **A Journal Article**

Owen, Ann L. "International Trade and the Accumulation of Human Capital." *Southern-Economic-Journal*, Vol. 66, No. 1, July 1999, 61-81.

## **An Article by More than One Author, and in a Working Paper Series**

Owen, Ann and Steven Wu, "Is Trade Good For Your Health?" Hamilton College Department of Economics Working Paper, No. 01/09, 2001.

## **An Unpublished Article, Second of Several Articles by Same Author and Year Cited in Your Paper**

LeBaron, Blake, "A Builder's Guide to Agent Based Financial Markets," manuscript, Brandeis U., 2001b.

## **A Book**

Frank, Robert H. *Luxury Fever: Money and Happiness in an Era of Excess*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1999.

## **An Article in an Edited Volume**

Evans, George W. and Seppo Honkapohja. "Learning Dynamics." in Taylor, John B. and Michael Woodford, eds. *Handbook of Macroeconomics*, vol. 1a. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1999, pp. 449--542.

## **An Article from a Monthly Periodical**

Edsall, Thomas Byrne. "The Return of Inequality." *Atlantic*, June 1988, 86-94.

## **An Article from a Daily Newspaper**

Marquis, Christopher. "Bush Says He'll Press Effort for Hemisphere Trade Pact." *New York Times*, 18 April, 2001, A4.

## **World Wide Web Pages**

Baker, Dean. "The Social Security Sideshow." Center For Economic Policy Research. Dec. 3, 2001. Online, < [http://www.cepr.net/columns/baker/social\\_security\\_sideshow.htm](http://www.cepr.net/columns/baker/social_security_sideshow.htm) >.

Economic Policy Institute. "The Minimum Wage Increase -- A Working Woman's Issue." September 16, 1999. Online, < <http://www.epinet.org/Issuebriefs/Ib133.html> >.

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